



◆精馏是多级分离过程,即同时进行多次部分冷凝和 部分汽化的过程,可使混合液得到几乎完全的分离。 为满足工业上连续化高纯度分离要求,精馏塔在工业 上的应用非常广泛,尤其是板式塔。而确定板式精馏 塔理论版层数就成了精馏塔设计的关键,本节针对多 元精馏问题介绍利用Aspen进行简捷设计、简捷核算、 严格核算和塔板设计的过程。









※输入各组分,如图:

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For Help, press F: C:\AspenTech\Aspen Plus V7.0 Required Input Incomplete								



※选择PENG-ROB即PR方程,如图:







※输入物流1的参数,如图:

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※输入回流比系数1.5,冷凝器和再沸器的操作压力位常压,轻组分乙烷的 回收率为0.97,重组分丙烯的回收率为0.02,回流比文本框中,若输入正值, 表示真实的回流比;如果输入负值。则表示真实回流比与最小回流比的比值 如图:







塔板和填料设计

※Aspen软件中的RadFrac模块同时联解物料平衡、能量 平衡和相平衡关系,用逐板计算方法求解给定塔设备的 操作结果。该模块用于精确计算精馏塔、吸收塔的分离 能力和设备参数。通常,采用简捷法得到塔设备参数, 还要用RadFrac模块进行严格的核算计算,并对塔板和填 料进行设计。











指定塔B1参数(1)

※输入理论板数为12,全凝器,回流比为0.193,产品与进料的 流量比为0.394,如图:

Simulation 1 - Aspen Plus	V7.0 - aspenONE - [Block B1 (RadFrac) Setup - Data Browser]
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B1 Setup Setup Vary Vary Vary Desint Decant Decant Decant Decant Cfricen	✓Configuration Streams ✓Condenser Thermosiphon Config. ✓Reboiler 3.Phase Setup options Calculation type: Equilibrium Number of stages: 12 Stage wizard Condenser: Total Valid phases: Vapor-Liquid Convergence: Standard
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※指定进料版位置为7,如图:

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※点击上图的OK,输入塔板范围为2至11, 塔板类型选为Sieve(筛板),如图:

🢽 Simulation 1 - Aspen Plus V7.0 - aspenONE - [Block B1 (RadFrac) Tray Sizing 1 - Data Browser]							
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Decanters	Tray spacing: 0.6096 meter						
Efficiencies	Minimum column diameter: 0.3048 meter						
Reactions	Cap slot area to active area ratio: 0.12						
Condenser Hour	Sieve hole area to active area ratio: 0.12						
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指定塔B1参数(11)

※点击上图的OK,输入塔板范围为2至11, 填料类型为鲍尔环,等板高度为0.5, 如图:







※采用筛板的塔径为0.593米 如图:



查看模拟结果(2)

※采用鲍尔环填料的塔径为0.711米,如图:





※点击B1的Profiles,可以查看各块塔板上与温度有关的数据,如图:

💽 Simulation 1 - Aspen Plus V7.0 - aspenONE - [Block B1 (RadFrac) Profiles - Data Browser]									
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※全混流反应器是一类在化工生产中广泛采用的反应器,一般用于大规模连续化生产。在这种反应器中,反应物料连续加入,釜内物料连续排出。原料加入后立即与釜内物料均匀混合,釜内各处的温度、浓度等参数保持均一,并与出口物料的对应参数相同。由于釜内物料容积大,所以当进料条件发生波动时,釜内反应条件不会发生很大变化,故而操作稳定性好,安全性高。








※输入物流1的参数,如图:

Simulation 1 - Aspen Plus V7	7.0 - aspenONE - [Stream 1 (MATERIAL) Input - Data Browser]
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※输入乙酸酯化正反应,如图:

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※输入乙酸酯化逆反应,如图:





※反应添加完毕,如图:



输入动力学参数(1)

※输入乙酸酯化正反应的动力学参数,如图:





※输入乙酸酯化逆反应的动力学参数,如图:





2	将反应组加入到反应器中
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新建设计规定(1)

※新建设计规定,采用默认的ID,如图:



新建设计规定(2)

※定义变量AIN表示乙酸在进料中的摩尔流量,如图:

新建设计规定	(3)
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※定义变量AOUT表示乙酸在进料中的摩尔流量,如图:

Variable Definition Select a variable category and refere Variable name: Variable name: Category Category All Blocks Streams Model Utility Physical Property Parameters Reactions E0 input Open variable: Description:	snce Type: Stream-Var Stream: 2 Substream: MIXED Variable: MOLE-FLOW Units: kmol/sec
► Lets you select the variable name either have been previously enter have a default value.	Close Ne. A sampled input variable must red as an input specification or

新建设计规定(4)

※变量定义完成后,如图:

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For Help, press F:	C:\AspenTech\Aspen Plus V7.0 Required Input Incomplete



※此语句用来定义乙酸的转化率XA,如图:



新建设计规定(6)

※指定XA的目标值及误差,如图:

🥑 Simulation 1 - Aspen Plus V7	.0 - aspenONE - [Design Spec DS-1 - Data Browser]
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For Help, press F:	C:\AspenTech\Aspen Plus V7.0 CAP Required Input Incomplete

新建设计规定(7)

※指定调整变量B1模块的体积,调整范围为5-15m³,如图:









※工业中长径比大于30的管式反应器可视为 平推流反应器。物料在反应器中像活塞一 样向前流动,无轴向扩散。在定太条件下, 反应器内的各种参数,如温度、浓度、反 应速率等,只沿物料流动的方向变化,同 一截面上的参数相同。因此,可取反应器 内的某一微元体积进行物料衡算和热量衡 算,从而得到给定转化率下的反应器体积 或给定反应器体积情况下的出口转化率。





指定模块B1参数(2)

※选中列管反应器,输入管子根数,管长,管径, 有效相态,如图:

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2 Multitube reactor Number of tubes: 20 ÷	
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Coolant stream: Vapor-Liquid Vapor-Liquid	
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For Help, press F: C:\AspenTech\Aspen Plus V7.0 CAP Required Inpu	t Incomplete 🏼 🎢





※选择待调节变量为反应器B1的列管直径,调节范 围为0-0.5m,如图:

Simulation 1 - Aspen Plus V7.0 - aspenONE	- [Design Spec DS-1 - Data Browser]
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For Help, press F1	C:\AspenTech\Aspen Plus V7.0 CAP Required Input Complete //









指定模块B1参数(1)

※指定操作模式为Constant heat duty,由于默认的热负荷为0,所以该模式实质为绝热反应,如图:

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Image: Streams Reactor operating specification Image: Streams Constant head duly Image: Streams Constant color head duly Image: Streams Constant temperature I
Valid phases Valid phases Reactor:
Vent accumulator: Vapor-Only 2nd Liquid
Ports
Custor Reactor with specified duty
For Help, press F: C:\AspenTech\Aspen Plus V7.0 CAP Required Input Incomplete

指定模块B1参数(2)

※将反应组添加到反应器中,如图:

Simulation 1 - Aspen Plus V7.0 - aspenONE - [Block B1 (RBatch) Setup - Data Browser]
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Select reaction set(s) to be included in the model
Available reaction sets
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Utilities 🔽
For Help, press F: C:\AspenTech\Aspen Plus V7.0 CAP Required Input Incomplete

指定模块B1参数(3)

※添加一个新反应器终止准则,并在Location 中选择Reactor, Variable type中选择转化率, Component中选择乙酸, Approach from中选择Below,含义为:反应器中的乙酸转化 率达到0.15时终止反应器,该转化率是由小到大变化的。







隐藏设计规定(2)

※点击上图的Hide,原设计规定被隐藏,恢复点击 Reveal,如图:

🥑 Simulation 1 - Aspen Plus V	7.0 - aspenONE - [Design Spec - Data Browser]
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查看模拟结果(1)

※反应时间为1.9h,如图:

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※在Profiles标签下,可以查询间歇反应这一非 稳态过程的变化,如图:





※进行如图所示的操作:

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🚽 🗸 User Sı	1800	230000	385.414165	0	0	0	9760.64
	2400	230000	386.158568	0	0	0	9760.64
	3000	230000	386.896662	0	0	0	9760.64
	3600	230000	387.627203	0	0	0	9760.64
EO Var	4200	230000	388.350027	0	0	0	9760.64
🧭 EO Inpi	4800	230000	389.064045	0	0	0	9760.64
Spec G	5400	220000	200 700542	0	0	0	0760 64
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Invokes the Plot Wizard utili			C:\AspenTeo	:h∖Aspen Plus V	7.0 CAP	Re	esults Available 🏑















